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**PREDICT SUICIDAL THOUGHTS IN WOMEN BASED ON PERSONALITY
TRAITS OF VIOLENCE AND HOSTILITY AND ABUSE HUSBANDS IN THE
MARVDASHT**

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ABSTRACT

The aim of this study was to investigate the Prediction Suicidal ideation in women based on personality traits, violence and hostility and Husbands partner violence In town Marvdasht in 2014 there research design was descriptive correlative by, using the available sampling number of 127 were recruited, completed suicidal thoughts and personality traits of violence and hostility and domestic violence Questionnaire, the results showed that the correlation between suicidal thoughts and violence ($r=0/320$) and between hostility and suicidal thoughts ($r=0/300$) and thoughts of suicide and domestic violence ($r=0/397$). The alpha level $0/01$ and At the significance level $0/000$ Obtained, Also confirmed prediction female suicides based on personality trait hostility and violence and domestic violence husbands, the results of this research It can be concluded the increased violence and hostility and domestic violence increases the suicidal thoughts women.

Keywords: Suicidal ideation - Violence personality traits - hostility - domestic violence

INTRODUCTION

Family consisting of men, women and children is the smallest unit of a community health and disease directly or indirectly involved in the health and social disease. It must be understood that only a family matter but its continuation in a safe and

friendly environment is important. The most important factor in sustaining a healthy and productive life in common, which is enough to choose the right partner the frequency standards in the verses, sayings and writings of religious leaders to come. But sometimes

it can be seen that many families for different reasons, and sometime after the start of cohabitation Joint divided and uncertainty that it will crumble and eventually cause mental and emotional problems for men and women, which can be frustration, anxiety, depression and suicidal ideation noted (**Khosravi, 2012**). Especially women, after much pressure from the men may be taking measures such suicide. Death from suicide and deliberate self occurs, conscious act of self-destruction is. The most obvious one is a complex problem that needs to get rid of your problems, suicide choose the best solution. Random and senseless act of suicide is not the way to get rid of a problem or crisis the person to be severe. Suicide with unmet needs, feelings of despair and helplessness, dual conflicts and stress in life unbearable there is a direct relationship. It looks like a suicide, an act of a person who may act on behalf of the person and the incidence of social factors also play a major role (**Amir Divani, 2004**). Factors that increase the risk of suicide including suicidal thoughts or plans of suicide actions, previous history of serious suicide attempts impaired interpersonal relationships, family conflicts and severe violence and hostility and violence against women (**Wanda 2003,**). Home is often thought to be a haven of security and happiness, but domestic violence is part of

the experience of many women, Violence in the family is also primarily a male domain, the violence is part of the personality, when the couple to a range of violent behavior such as insults, verbal or physical aggression and hostility hand turns. Hostility may be so obvious or concealed. Couple of overt hostility openly express their conflicts against other people, including children, are close relatives, while the latent hostility with passive aggression and hostile feelings of self control. Each styles of hostility various effects on the couple's lifestyle (**Behzadi, 2010**). Violence against women exists in all countries and borders, culture, socio-economic, educational, transcended ethnicity and age. However, in many countries, violence against women and people are deterred from committing prohibited, But the fact that violence against women in the rites, cultural traditions, social norms and beliefs religious individuals are sheltered and hidden (**Dezhman, Forozan, Eftekhari, 2005**). Violence is far from what it seems, is more common. In fact, domestic violence against women is a global phenomenon and only in recent years has been considered. But the fact that violence against women in the rites, cultural traditions, social norms and beliefs religious individuals are sheltered and hidden (**Dezhman, Forozan, Eftekhari, 2005**). Violence is far from what

it seems, is more common. In fact, domestic violence against women is a global phenomenon and only in recent years has been considered. The Statistics released by the **World Health Organization (1997)**, the three women, A woman in her lifetime, domestic violence occurs. Term committed suicide a number of different behaviors that constitute the common denominator of all these practices, poison or injury caused by severe blows in it, this practice is not associated with fatal results, In other words, they will not lead to death. Another common feature of the behavior of this happening is happening in terms of emotional distress (**Khaghani Fard, 2003**). According to data collected by the World Health Organization, nearly one million deaths occurred in 2000, were due to suicide but valid data related to various aspects of suicide, according to a global study is not available (**Behzadi, 2010**). According to the World Health Organization, suicide rates have been between 40-10 times greater than suicide. Over the last 45 years, the rate of suicide in the elderly than in the young is widespread; Term committed suicide a number of different behaviors that constitute the common denominator of all these practices, poison or injury caused by severe blows in itself, this practice is not associated with fatal results, In other words, they will not lead to death. Another common feature

of the behavior of this happening is happening in terms of emotional distress (**Khaghani Fard, 2003**).

The causes of suicide

There are two main views on the causes of suicide. The first view suicide bears responsibility for society. (Eg Durkheim Vastngl) is more psychological perspective that reflects the individual's responsibility and decision-making (eg Freud) although it seems a combination of social and personal interaction is a crucial issue. However, different approaches have different explanations for suicide offer. Given the importance of balancing work and family is important to prevent its collapse and reduce violence and hostility identification of factors associated with violence, it can be expected that an increase in marital adjustment, some psychological, emotional and social families and reduce the suicide there. And to reduce the level of domestic violence and abuse, individuals are more relaxed the growth and development of social, cultural, economic and families will benefit from this development.

Studies conducted on the subject of research A) The relationship between personality traits of violence and hostility, suicidal thoughts Jnj (1995) in a study to determine the association between antisocial personality disorder and suicide attempts in 100 adolescents do His study showed a

strong association between the risk of attempted suicide and antisocial personality disorder, there. **Pillay and Vasnar (1997)** In a study to determine the relationship between suicidal behavior and conflict couples performed on 40 couples The results showed that 5/77% of women who had attempted suicide a few hours they had prior involvement with the consent of their husbands and their families than the control group. **Wilhelm age and colleagues (1998)** in a study to determine the relationship between personality traits of men and women in 80 couples had suicidal thoughts the results showed that women who have attempted suicide of his wife, he finds little support. **Bivtrayz (1999)** in a study to investigate the relationship between personality disorders and suicide attempts did His study showed that personality traits are passive, aggressive, dependent, obsessive and drama associated with suicide attempts. He also found that the anti-social behavior (Conduct Disorder and Oppositional Defiant Disorder), antisocial personality disorder and suicide attempts there. **Aghanava (2000)** in a study to investigate the relationship between personality disorders and suicide attempts did Fei Ji Islands. His study showed that 12.8% of suicide attempts, personality disorders, antisocial and aggressive and had most of the play. **Mvsky (2001)** in a study

to investigate the relationship between personality disorders and suicide attempts in adolescents did 180 His study showed that aggressive antisocial personality disorder and has been found consistently in large part successful suicide. **Crewe Kapaldy (2010)** in a research study to determine the relationship between hostility and suicidal thoughts in relation to violence against women was 200 pairs, the results show that the animosity and war women linked to suicidal thoughts. **Kramtyan, Mrasy and folade (2012)** in a study to determine the relationship between borderline personality characteristics, anger, hostility and suicide in 100 couples who did counseling centers, the results showed that personality traits of anger, hostility, there was a significant correlation with suicide. **Behzadi (2010)** review of research on the relationship between parents and overt hostility and suicidal thoughts and behavior problems in adolescents had 900 students, His study showed that with increasing hostility and aggression toward parents with children, adolescents with behavioral problems also increased, resulting in an increase in suicidal thoughts. **Mohammadi Far, ZareiMatehcalei, Najafi, Manteghi (2013)** in a comparative study with borderline personality characteristics, anger, hostility and aggression in 300 addict with suicidal thoughts And without suicidal ideation did,

the results showed that the characteristics of borderline personality, anger, hostility and aggression in psychotic drug oriented than non-addicts was suicidal.

MATERIALS AND METHOD

According to the research project and its objectives, the research is descriptive.

The population

The population of this study, all women and their husbands in the city of Shiraz in 1393 were studied.

Sample

The study sample consists of 127 couples who were selected by convenience sampling method, the men responded to the questionnaire, hostility and violence. And referred to the coroner, hospitals and couples referred to Family Court, completed questionnaires abuse and suicidal thoughts.

Variables

The study of personality characteristics of violence and hostility and violence as the independent variable (predictor variable) and suicidal thoughts as the dependent variable (criterion variable) is.

Data collection tools

Inventory abuse

Inventory suicidal thoughts

Aggression and Hostility Inventory

Analysis research

To measure and analyze the data, descriptive and inferential statistics used in the calculation of descriptive statistics, frequency, Standard deviation and inferential statistics, Pearson correlation and linear regression spss software used to analyze the data is used.

First research hypothesis: the suicidal thoughts and hostility, violence and abuse of women and personality traits in men there is a significant relationship.

Pearson's correlation coefficient was used to test the hypothesis that results in a correlation matrix in the form given below.

The second hypothesis of the research: personality traits of violence and hostility in their wives' husbands are able to predict suicidal thoughts

The second hypothesis of the research: personality traits of violence and hostility in their wives' husbands are able to predict suicidal thoughts

The third hypothesis of the research: personality traits of violence and hostility and abuse of wives by their husbands are able to predict suicidal thoughts.

Table 1: Descriptive characteristics of variables

Standard deviation	The mean	Variables
18/189	36/63	Suicidal thoughts
49/139	87/25	Violence
11/609	26/22	Hostility
176/549	292/91	Abuse

Table 2: Matrix of correlations between personality traits of violence and hostility, suicidal thoughts among women and men

Hostility	Violence	Abuse	Suicidal thoughts	Variables
			1	Suicidal thoughts
		1	0/397	Abuse
	1	0/535**	0/320**	Violence
1	0/556**	0/383**	0/300**	Hostility

** At the Level 0.01 and * at the Level 0.05

Table 3: Analysis of variance and regression statistical characteristics

Significance level	DF ²	DF ¹	F	R ²	R
0/000	124	2	8/748	0/124	0/352

Table 4: Correlation matrix of personality variables contribute to violence and hostility and violence by their husbands

Hostility	Violence	Abuse	
		1	Suicidal thoughts abuse Violence Hostility
	1	0/469**	
1	0/509**	0/301**	

** At the Level 0.01 and * at the Level 0.05

Table 5: Analysis of variance and regression statistical characteristics

Level of significance	T	Beta	B	Adjusted R	R ₂	R	Variables	Phase
0/003	3/086	0/299	0/031	0/150	0/157	0/397	Abuse	First
0/449	0/760	0/082	0/030	0/160	0/173	0/416	Violence	Second
0/160	1/415	0/139	0/219	0/167	0/187	432	Hostility	Third

CONCLUSION

First research hypothesis: the suicidal thoughts and hostility, violence and abuse of women and personality traits in men there is a significant relationship.

As can be seen in Table correlation matrix shows the results of data between Personality Characteristics of violence and hostility in women and in men, there is a positive relationship. That means that the increase in violence and hostility of men, women suicide rates increase and, conversely, those who earn low scores on hostility and violence their husbands are at

the bottom of suicidal thoughts. The results of this study with the results, Pillay and Vasnar (1997), Vilhelm Sen and colleagues (1998), caroKapaldy (2010), Behzadi, (2013), Akbari (2011), Amin al Eslami(2002) , Falk (1972), J Ford (1978), Keslo (1998), Tang (1998), Zang (2012), KhaghaniFard (2003), but is consistent with research Khosravi (2011) does not align. His research showed that women victims of violence between any of the types of violence (psychological, physical, sexual, and economic) there is no significant relationship with the desire to suicidal

thoughts. In explanation of this hypothesis can be stated that among the factors that cause the problems, tension and high tension in the family, violence and hostility of men, women disappointed in life and causes the couples love to have fewer And their relationships with each other to minimize. The results of this study suggest that suicidal behavior among women in the family is associated with impaired processes. In general, studies have shown that women who live with violent husbands suffer from loneliness and depression, the suicidal ideation and attempted suicide are higher (Setodeh, 1999). And psychological abuse as a public health problem throughout the world and various types of harassment physical, emotional and physical abuse to her husband takes his wife to a common phenomenon in many countries of the world and your spouse have other underlying health problems Women are beaten, so that more women are needed in addition to the psychological therapies due to physical and psychological abuse, domestic violence decreased social functioning, increased suicidal ideation women (Zangane, 2001). Negative social and psychological consequences of violence against women, because violence against women in the family, serious bodily injury, severe physical as well as leaves, endangering women's mental health. When women in the

role of wife, The most secure social institution, the family, are violated and raped, so that security and peace of mind of a woman stripping and instead of fear and insecurity have undesired, female identity is impaired self-esteem and feelings of inferiority and worthlessness will become Nat It is natural that such women will never be able to play the role of education and its management, and the family's emotional, warm environment And, in doing social Faythay problems are impaired (Setodeh, 1999).

The second hypothesis of the research: personality traits of violence and hostility in their wives' husbands are able to predict suicidal thoughts.

Personality traits of violence and hostility husband are able to predict suicidal thoughts. The results of this study with the results, Legen (2009), fight Astapelbeen, Grynyng and Perdi (2011), Memari, Moradi, Khosravi, Godarzi (2006) corresponds .

The explanation for this finding could be said that such aggressive behavior that is destructive. The deterioration of aggressive and self-harm, especially if there is aggression among couples. In this case, the probability that the family has become an unsafe environment is enormous and sometimes hostility may be within reach Couples and the man or woman to create

conflict and cause depression and suicidal thoughts in the mind of the other person is created. This makes the choice of suicide. Undoubtedly, the incidence of aggression and hostility among couples, many of the authorities of the country concerned. Increasing the behavioral abnormalities in various forms of individual and social life of people affected and relax and feel threaten the safety of.

Girl run away from the consequences of violent men in their lives, and this trend continued violence, women, people frustrated, sick and makes no behavioral and psychological balance. It is obvious that age differences in bad marriages, paternalistic culture, beatings and violence, lack of choice of spouse, poverty and unemployment categories that the phenomenon of suicide in men than women contributes Women and the suicide as the only way to liberation from the human suffering they choose. Most of these men, women and children due to unemployment to harass them. Unemployment and poverty that goes so far as men to get rid of the addiction and immorality afford. This helps women at risk of further suicide (Zanganeh, 2001).

The third hypothesis of the research: personality traits of violence and hostility and abuse of wives by their husbands are able to predict suicidal thoughts.

As you can see only the beta value is significantly lower than the acceptable level of violence is significantly 0/05 Thus, the variables, violence is able to predict the results of this study with female suicides results **Falk (1972), J Ford (1978), Kesl0 (1998), Tang (1998), Zang (2012), the Khaghani Fard (2003)** are consistent.

The explanation for this finding could be said that suicide among women, largely due to harassment from their husbands was. Spouse abuse, particularly for women who cannot afford their own legal problems, at least through the law to do As well as the family and the culture of that society does not accept that if she could do with her life, with her legal rights can be Living with his father's family to do, they have no other way than this. No way and unfortunately suffered temporary insanity and commit suicide. As well as in the traditional and patriarchal, especially in traditional families, where the weights are the main men To recognize the rights of women and the use of taste and opinion, stating the pressures of life and the incidence of violence and expressed sympathy for their pain or see a haven for consultation and dialogue will not find a solution to life So the only way out of this tragedy sees suicide. In the absence of a sense of frustration and helplessness in the course of time, finds himself without support, self-harm and death as the last

option of the injured person will be selected. When in a traditional community structures prior to the shed and it is not intended to be a substitute for Obviously, this creates a high pressure is followed by mental disorders (KhaghaniFard, 2003).

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